

# NIST 694 – Western Phosphate Rock

## SUMMARY

The application note summarizes the digestion of NIST 694, a Western Phosphate Rock Certified Reference Material using ColdBlock™ Digestion CB15S Technology.

**Instrument:** ColdBlock CB15S sample digester technology, chiller, ICP-OES

**Published:** September 2022

**Digestion Time:** 25 Minutes

**Acid Used:** Aqua Regia & Tetrafluoroboric Acid

**Average ColdBlock Recovery vs. CRM:**

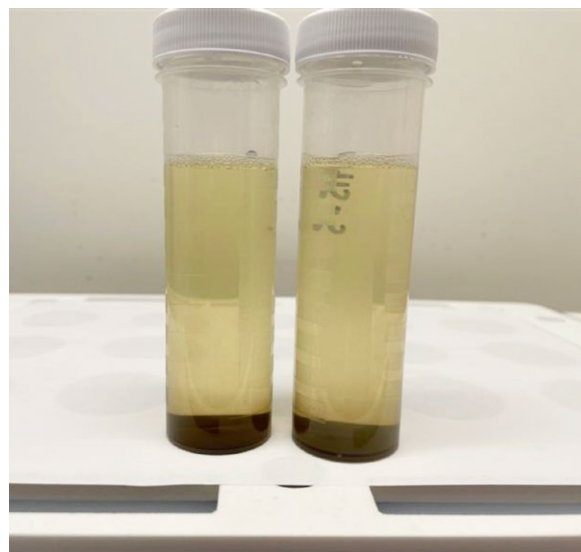
- 107% Calcium
- 101% Phosphorus
- 103% Aluminum

## METHODOLOGY

1. Chiller temperature was set to 5°C
2. 0.5g of each sample was weighed and placed into a ColdBlock™ Digestion vessel
3. 20ml Aqua Regia & 3mL Tetrafluoroboric acid (HBF<sub>4</sub>) was added
4. Sample was digested at 100% power for 5 minutes then power was reduced to 70% and digestion continued for 20 minutes
5. Sample was cooled and bulked to 50mL using 2% HNO<sub>3</sub> v/v

## DISCUSSION

- After 25 minutes the sample was brown, and a minor amount of solid material remains
- The use of Hydrofluoric acid was investigated and resulted in full recovery of Silicon. Consequently, the formation of insoluble Calcium Fluoride (CaF<sub>2</sub>) impacted recoveries of Calcium & Aluminum.
- To address the insoluble CaF<sub>2</sub>, HBF<sub>4</sub> was used to fully recover all the Calcium and Aluminum, but negatively impacted Silicon recoveries



NIST 694 is a Western Phosphate Rock -standard reference material by the National Institute of Standards & Technology. It is intended for use in validating analytical methods.

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## Results

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Method:	0.5g	20mL Aqua Regia + 3mL HBF <sub>4</sub> . Digest at 100% for 5 minutes then reduce power to 70% and digest again for 20 minutes.					
Constituent	Certified Value of Constituents wt.%	Element	Reference Value (ppm)	ColdBlock Average (ppm)	Stdev	%RSD	% Recovery
Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	1.8	Al	9525	<b>9856</b>	217.6	2%	<b>103%</b>
CaO	43.6	Ca	311609	<b>332687</b>	5759.5	2%	<b>107%</b>
CdO	0.015	Cd	131	<b>145</b>	1.3	1%	<b>110%</b>
Cr <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> *	0.11	Cr	684	<b>794</b>	14.3	2%	<b>116%</b>
Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	0.79	Fe	5525	<b>5434</b>	268.6	5%	<b>98%</b>
K <sub>2</sub> O	0.51	K	4234	<b>4479</b>	372.6	8%	<b>106%</b>
MgO	0.33	Mg	1991	<b>2339</b>	127.6	5%	<b>117%</b>
MnO	0.0116	Mn	90	<b>97</b>	2.5	3%	<b>108%</b>
Na <sub>2</sub> O	0.86	Na	6380	<b>6636</b>	651.6	10%	<b>104%</b>
P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub>	30.2	P	131799	<b>133460</b>	2790.4	2%	<b>101%</b>
V <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub>	0.31	V	1737	<b>1681</b>	52.2	3%	<b>97%</b>
ZnO*	0.19	Zn	1526	<b>1705</b>	95	6%	<b>112%</b>
SiO <sub>2</sub>	11.2	Si	52360	<b>13872</b>	916.4	7%	<b>26%</b>

\* Indicative Values